



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ВОЛКОВ

Имя: РОМАН

Отчество: ВЛАДИСЛАВОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: УДМУРТСКАЯ РЕСПУБЛИКА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

13

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Rm



Task 2. Барманн I

1) Teaching myself programming armed me with the skills necessary for learning something ^{alone.} ~~by myself~~. Also, ^{the hobby of} writing code developed my critical thinking like no other. A necessary step in the right direction.

2) The key to a healthy life is a good schedule. I treat my job like a regular nine-to-five, and once the time is up, I devote the spare time ^{I have left} to my family.

3) I see the challenges as life taking me on, and my competitive nature never lets it slide. "I cannot back down! Not when the future of the people is at stake!" is what I tell myself.



4) It was the childish dream of space exploration ~~carried~~ proving to be eternal. Ever since I was a boy, I've been dreaming of owning a company named "Space-ex", short for "Space exploration." So, my inner child is ecstatic.

5) This ~~may~~ may be a cliché answer, but thinking outside the box is key. You need talent to see issues and potential for a breakthrough where others see nothing. Call A little callback to the first question, that is.

6) ~~The biggest issue is my s~~ My social life would suffer greatly from my entrepreneurship. I'd spend hours and hours locked in a room just brainstorming, or managing finances, and the



outside world would just seem like a distraction.

Task 3.

1) To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success. "To focus" instead of, for example, "focusing" gives the sentence a feel^{that} of a famous saying. It feels like words of wisdom. Also it highlights the word "focus", forcing you to pay attention to it.

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and ~~commit~~ commitment. The unusual order of words highlights the word "rarely", changing the whole point of ~~the sentence~~ the author wanted to convey.

3) Had we not started ~~the~~ preparations earlier, we would have missed the deadline. The third conditional implies an imaginary situation.

The author of this article argues global warming
4) ~~The article author persuasively argues that~~



requires immediate action.
~~global warming requires that of immediate action.~~

The sentence says what the author
talks about rather than describing an event.

3) ~~The remains~~ ^{central centre} The role of ethics in the
^{scientific} ~~central~~ debate remains progress. "Remains" is
a verb used in the present tense implying
^a ~~the~~ consistency that hasn't changed over
the years.

Task 4

1) C. ~~Ann had~~ for a long period of time
^{with} ~~Ann was left hurt~~ ^{had parts of her body that were hurt} however eventually they
all ^{turned into} ~~became~~ eternal marks on the body.

2) D. Usually, the chirping I hear ~~is~~ ^{what} is what
renders me not sleeping.

3) B. I am not familiar with ^{what} Chris's location ~~was~~
when it was dark yesterday.



- 4) C. ~~Jane really feels for~~ Jane really ^{cares} ~~left~~
when she heard that I was left unemployed.
- 5) A. We should run to the vehicle on rails
while it isn't pouring outside.
- 6) D. ~~She let~~ She let the caretaker have
the child until night.
- 7) C. The mechanism started working
again when the specialist hit it with the
tool meant for whacking things in.
- 8) E. A good impression was left by the ~~award~~
~~winning woman's speech~~ speech of the
~~award-achieving~~ ^{having} woman that stars
in films.
- 9) C. The young guy exclaimed that the boy
^{to the woman} had stolen his eraser.
- 10) D. He was never left alone by the person



helping him learn subjects at school about when the last test is taking place.

Task 1.

- A) 1. Passion
2. Focusing
3. Self-doubt
4. Persist

B) And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by passion." / TEDsters ~~do~~ do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colett says, "~~I would pay someone to do what I do~~" / "I would pay someone to do what I do."
/ And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

- C) 1. "I would kill for someone to do what I do." * "I'd go to great lengths for that."
2. "I would pay had I had the necessary



resources." The stressed "would" implies an imaginary situation.

3. Parses ^{give} ~~the~~ the listeners time to process and think ~~about the words~~ Like when Martin Luther King Jr said "I... have a dream."

Task 6.

Explanation:

* Fallacy 1: sentence 4. The sentence ~~claims that~~ all people that consume fast food are lazy and unwilling. It fails to consider other reasons for someone to resort to premade meals, ^{like lack of time,} instead focusing on the stereotype.

Improved sentence: Some people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves.

Fallacy 2: sentence 5.



Explanation:

This sentence claims banning fast food would solve obesity and poor diet problems without considering other contributing factors such as lack of exercise or genetics.

Improved sentence: However, banning fast food would only eliminate part of the problem as well as ~~frustrate~~ frustrate a lot of people, while obesity and other health problems related to poor diets persist.

Fallacy 3: sentence 7.

Explanation: This sentence claims waste from fast food chains is the sole cause of pollution ~~in~~ in urban areas without considering the fact that other businesses package waste too, meaning fast food isn't the only factor.

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast



food chains is one of several factors contributing to pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 9: Sentence 10.

Explanation: This sentence claims ~~children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves, therefore~~ marketing is entirely to blame for poor diets ~~without considering other factors~~ ^{contributing} such as ~~such as~~ lack of exercise or genetics.

~~Fallacy 5: sentence 42~~

Improved sentence: Some children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, however marketing is only part of the problem.



Fallacy 5: sentence 12.

Explanation: This sentence claims banning fast food is the most effective solution, however something like encouraging the people to control ~~the~~ their diet would work better.

Improved sentence: ~~It is~~ However, ~~it is~~ there are way better solutions for public health and sustainability, such as spreading awareness about the issue.

Task 5.

~~1) Old English Poetry aims to spark emotion~~

1) H

7) K

2) D

8) B

3) E

9) ~~G~~ G

4) A

10) F

5) L

6) C



14) Old ~~English~~ English poetry aims to spark emotion and captivate. The extract is for someone that wants to immerse themselves in the magical tale of a great warrior. The old English ^{struggles} words, as seen here: "he who bore" are not found anywhere else.

20) A scientific article aims to convey a specific scientific finding. It is meant for someone who is well-versed in the sphere. The lack of any elements that would make it accessible to the general public, as well as words like "indicate", "variable", "correlation" prove it to be a scientific article.



4) A Political speech aims to convey whatever the politician wants to convey to the people. Here we can see words such as „fellow citizens”, meaning the person speaking was talking to the people of their country.

5) Business news aims to update businessmen on the things going on in the finance world. Here we can see some finance slang, such as „stocks”, „investor”, and „global markets”.

6) ~~Crime~~ A Crime thriller novel aims to give you a bone-chilling experience to those that love ~~some~~ to shake up their emotions. Here the word choice ~~it~~ gives off sinister vibes: „dark”, „fear”.



10f) An instruction manual is meant to give you the exact actions you need to perform as the product owner to get it to function the way you want. This is apparent due to how the text is nothing but instructions: "Turn the device off", "open the battery compartment", etc.

